

Packaging Clinical Samples

Follow these instructions for packaging, marking, and labelling clinical samples for shipment via FedEx Express[®] services.



Guidelines for Clinical Samples

This brochure outlines the requirements for shipping with FedEx Express. In addition, all shipments must comply with all applicable local, provincial, state, and federal laws governing packing, marking, and labelling. Blood, urine, fluids, and other specimens containing or suspected of containing infectious substances must be shipped according to applicable government, International Air Transport Association (IATA), and International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) regulations.

For the purposes of this guide, clinical samples are generally defined as non-infectious human or animal materials including, but not limited to, excreta, secreta, tissue and tissue fluids, blood, and FDA-approved pharmaceuticals that are blood products.

General Packaging Guidelines

Liquid Samples

- 1. Primary watertight inner receptacle. Use watertight containers for liquid specimens with a positive closure such as a screw-on, snap-on, or push-on lid, taped for an additional seal. If you place multiple fragile primary receptacles in a single secondary receptacle, individually wrap or separate them to prevent contact between them.
- 2. Absorbent material. Place absorbent material between the primary and secondary receptacles, using enough material to absorb the entire contents of all primary receptacles. Suggested absorbent materials include cellulose wadding, cotton balls, super-absorbent packets, and paper towels.
- **3. Secondary watertight inner receptacle.** Use a watertight sealed plastic bag, plastic canister, or screw-cap can.
- **4. Sturdy outer packaging.** Use rigid outer packaging constructed of corrugated fibreboard, wood, metal, plastic, or other equally strong material, including cylinders made of such materials and appropriately sized for the contents. Chipboard or paperboard boxes, paper envelopes, and plastic bags are unacceptableouter packaging. The completed packaging must be of good quality, strong enough to withstand the normal rigors of transportation without loss of contents as a result of vibration, changes in temperature, humidity, or pressure.

Dried Samples

Place dried samples, including but not limited to hair, swabs, or dried blood, into a sealed paper or plastic envelope and then into a 15.24 cm x 20.32 cm (6" x 8") or larger mailing envelope. Cushion samples on glass or plastic slides and package in a sturdy outer container to prevent breakage and puncturing.

NOTE: If the dried sample is placed in a receptacle with a liquid preservative, then follow the packaging guidelines for liquids.

Packaging Examples

Primary Watertight Receptacles



Marking and Labelling

Mark the package as "Exempt Human Specimen" or "Exempt Animal Specimen" as appropriate. If you prefer, package markings may be in the form of a label.

FedEx Clinical Packaging Options

For your convenience, we offer the FedEx[®] Clinical Pak as a packaging option for exempt clinical sample shipments. We recommend the FedEx Clinical Pak for use when the sturdy outer packaging of your properly packaged shipment is smaller than 18 cm x 10 cm x 5 cm (7" x 4" x 2") (minimum acceptable package size).

To help ensure the timely delivery of your shipment and the safety of shipments exposed to yours, our clinical paks and boxes help your clinical shipments stand apart from other shipments. To order the FedEx Clinical Pak, call 1.800.GoFedEx 1.800.463.3339.

FedEx Clinical Pak



FedEx Clinical Packaging Options for Purchase

FedEx offers five cold shipping boxes as part of the FedEx Temp-Assure® portfolio of products <u>for purchase</u>. These boxes can be used as outer packaging to ship temperaturesensitive clinical samples via FedEx Express services.

Each box includes a chilling unit activated by the shipper and placed in the box with the shipment. The unit continuously evaporates small amounts of water at low pressure, keeping the shipment at 2°C to 8°C for up to 48 or 96 hours,* depending on the packaging option chosen.



Packaging Guidelines for FedEx Clinical Paks and Temp-Assure Cold Shipping Boxes

- The FedEx Clinical Pak is an overwrap primarily designed for easy identification and to handle smaller completed packages.
- The FedEx Clinical Pak can only be used to ship clinical samples. If you need an overpack for shipments containing Biological Substance, Category B (UN 3373) materials, use the FedEx UN 3373 Pak.
- Liquid blood and liquid blood products must always be placed in sturdy outer packaging before being placed in the FedEx Clinical Pak.
- The FedEx Clinical Pak can be used to ship dried samples when packaged according to the dried sample guidelines.
- Temp-Assure cold shipping boxes can be used to ship clinical samples: Small Cold Box (2–8°) Standard Duration (48 Hours); Medium Cold Box (2–8°) Standard Duration (48 Hours); Medium Cold Box (2–8°) Extended Duration (96 Hours); and Large Cold Box (2–8°) Standard Duration (48 Hours); and Large Cold Box (2–8°) Extended Duration (96 Hours). Other FedEx packaging is not acceptable as outer containers for clinical samples.
- Shipments marked or labelled as hazard/dangerous goods class 6.2 (infectious materials) and shipments containing dry ice cannot be shipped in FedEx packaging.

NOTE: You may drop off properly packaged clinical samples at FedEx[®] Drop Boxes across Canada.

- FedEx Ship Centre locations accept non-infectious clinical shipments, as well as shipments classified as Biological Substance, Category B (UN 3373).
- FedEx Authorized Ship Centre[®] and FedEx OnSite locations do not accept clinical or UN 3373 shipments at the counter.

For more information, visit **fedex.ca** or call 1.800.GoFedEx 1.800.463.3339 to be directed to a FedEx location equipped to handle these shipments.

Contacts and Resources

- How to Pack guidelines at fedex.ca/packaging.
- FedEx portfolio of temperature-controlled solutions at **fedex.ca/temperaturecontrol**.
- FedEx Dangerous Goods Hotline, 1.800.GoFedEx 1.800.463.3339; press "81" or say "dangerous goods."

NOTICE:

FedEx Express will refuse to accept packages that do not meet FedEx Express, government, or IATA and ICAO requirements. This brochure is in no way intended to replace requirements mandated by the Canadian Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations and IATA. This is for informational purposes only.

NOTICE: This packaging brochure is provided to FedEx customers to help reduce loss or damage due to improper packaging. It is NOT intended to be a comprehensive guide for packaging items we accept for transit. We make no warranties, expressed or implied, regarding this information. Proper packaging is the sole responsibility of the shipper. For more information and additional guidelines, see the packaging tips page at **fedex.ca/packaging**. Refer to the current FedEx Service Guide at **fedex.ca** for terms, conditions and limitations applicable to FedEx[®] delivery services. © 2021 FedEx. All rights reserved.